

TNY – 84

LL.B. (Hons.) (Semester – VIII) Examination, October 2013

ENVIRONMENTAL LAWS

Duration : 3 Hours

Total Marks : 75

Instructions : 1) Answer **any eight** questions from Q.No. 1 to 12.

2) Question Nos. 13 and 14 are **compulsory**.

(8×8=64)

1. Examine the causes and factors responsible for causing environment pollution.
2. Explain the various Common Law provisions for the protection of environment.
3. Right to decent environment is fundamental right – Explain the statement.
4. Explain the significance of Section 133 of Criminal Procedure Code with relevant case law.
5. Define sustainable development. Discuss the important features of sustainable development.
6. Examine the role of Environmental Impact Assessment in protecting environment.
7. Discuss the composition and functions of Central Pollution Control Board under the Water Act, 1972.
8. Discuss in detail various categories of forests under the Indian Forest Act, 1927.
9. What is Coastal Regulation Zone ? What are the activities that are permitted and prohibited in the Coastal Regulation Zone ?
10. Explain the authorities constituted under the Wild Life (Protection) Act, 1972 and enumerate penalties for the contravention of the Act.
11. Discuss the salient features of the Environment (Protection) Act, 1986.

P.T.O.



12. Analyse the approach of Indian Judiciary in the management of hazardous and solid waste.

13. Answer **any two** of the following : (2×3=6)

a) Strict Liability

b) Noise Pollution

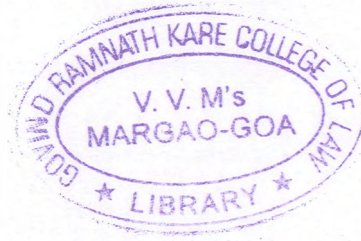
c) Ganga Action Plan.

14. Answer **any two** of the following : (2×2.5=5)

a) Ozone depletion

b) Rio Declaration

c) Hunting.



TNY – 84

LL.B. (Hons.) (Semester – VIII) Examination, April 2013
ENVIRONMENTAL LAWS

Duration : 3 Hours

Total Marks : 75

Instructions : 1) Answer **any eight** questions from Q. Nos. 1 to 12.
2) Question Nos. 13 and 14 are **compulsory**.

(8×8=64)

1. Explain the various common law remedies for the protection of environment.
2. Mention in brief the various provisions of Indian Constitution to protect the environment.
3. Explain the criminal law provisions relating to protection of environment.
4. Examine the salient features of the Environment (Protection) Act, 1984.
5. Define CRZ III. Explain the guidelines to construct beach resorts in CRZ III.
6. What is Environmental Impact Assessment ? Explain its role in protecting the environment.
7. Define the term forest and explain the provisions relating to Reserved Forest and Protected Forest under the Indian Forest Act, 1927.
8. Define the term hunting. Examine the various authorities established to prevent hunting under Wildlife (Protection) Act, 1972.
9. Analyse the provisions relating to measures to prevent and control water pollution under the Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1974.
10. Discuss in detail the composition, powers and functions of Central Pollution Control Board under Air Act, 1981.
11. Define sustainable development. Discuss the salient principles of sustainable development.

P.T.O.



12. Discuss in detail the sources of noise pollution and its effects. (L.L.B. (I))
13. Answer any two of the following : (2x3=6)
- a) Absolute liability
 - b) Bio-Medical Waste
 - c) Green house effect.
14. Answer any two of the following : (2x2.5=5)
- a) Hazardous waste
 - b) Agenda 21
 - c) Ganga Action Plan.



12/10/2012
(Friday)



TNY - 81

LL.B. (Hons) (Semester - VIII) Examination, October 2012
ENVIRONMENTAL LAWS

Duration : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 75

- Instructions :** 1) Answer any eight questions from Q. No. 1 to 12.
2) Questions Nos. 13 and 14 are compulsory.

(8x8=64)

1. Right to life under Art. 21 of the constitution includes 'pollution free environment', Analyse this with the help of decided cases.
2. Critically examine the features of Environment (Protection) Act, 1986.
3. Critically examine the various provisions and remedies available under the common law with regard to environmental protection.
4. Critically analyse the importance given to environment during ancient and historic period.
5. What is Environmental Impact Assessment ? Explain its role in protecting the environment.
6. Discuss the composition and functions of the Central Water Board under water (Prevention and Control of pollution) Act, 1974.
7. Explain the role of Judiciary under the Wildlife Protection Act, 1972 in protecting wild animals and their habitat.
8. Define the term forest and explain the different kinds of forests recognised under the Forest Act.
9. Explain the composition and powers of the State Pollution Control Board under Air Act, 1981.
10. Discuss the various conventions adopted in the Earth Summit, 1992.

P.T.O.



- 11. Explain in detail the Coastal Regulation Zone Notification 1991.
- 12. Explain the following :
 - a) Noise pollution and its effects
 - b) Vehicular Pollution.
- 13. Answer **any two** of the following : **(2x3=6)**
 - a) Sustainable development
 - b) Natural causes of pollution
 - c) National Environment Appellate Authority.
- 14. Answer **any two** of the following : **(2x2.5=5)**
 - a) Ganga Action Plan.
 - b) Directive Principles of State Policy and Environment Protection.
 - c) Public nuisance under IPC.



TNY – 81

LL.B. (Hons.) Sem. – VIII Examination, April 2012
ENVIRONMENTAL LAWS

Duration : 3 Hours

Total Marks : 75

Instructions : 1) Answer **any eight** questions from Q. No. 1 to 12.
2) Question Nos. 13 and 14 are **compulsory**.

(8×8=64)

1. Right to a decent environment is a fundamental right – Explain the statement.
2. Explain the criminal law provisions relating to protection of environment.
3. Discuss the salient features of Stockholm Conference on Human Environment, 1972.
4. Examine the powers of the Central Government to protect the environment under Environment (Protection) Act, 1986.
5. Define the term forest and mention in brief various kinds of forests recognised under the Indian Forest Act, 1927.
6. Explain the powers of State Pollution Control Board under the Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1981.
7. Examine the role of Environmental Impact Assessment in protecting of environment.
8. What is Coastal Regulation Zone ? Explain the permitted and prohibited activities in CRZ.
9. Define 'sustainable development'. Discuss the important features of sustainable development.
10. Define 'hunting' and mention in brief various authorities established to prevent hunting under the Wild Life (Protection) Act.
11. Examine the objectives and important features of Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1974.

P.T.O.



12. Critically analyse the importance given to environment during ancient and historic period.
13. Answer **any two** of the following : (2×3=6)
- a) Noise pollution
 - b) Polluter pays principle
 - c) Earth Summit.
14. Answer **any two** of the following : (2×2.5=5)
- a) Absolute liability
 - b) Public Trust Doctrine
 - c) Green Bench.

B - 30

[Total No. of Questions : 14]

14/10/11
(Friday)

(Pages : 02)



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LL.B. (Hons.) (Semester - VIII) Examination October - 2011
ENVIRONMENTAL LAWS

Duration : 3 Hours

Total Marks : 75

- Instructions : 1) Answer any eight questions from Q.No. 1 to 12.
2) Question Nos. 13 & 14 are compulsory.

[8 × 8 = 64]

- Q1)** 'Environmental protection is not a new concept in India, environment was protected form time immemorial. Mention in brief the various stages of environmental development in India.
- Q2)** 'Public interest litigation plays an important role even in protection and conservation of environment'. Analyze this statement with the help of court judgments in relation various kinds of environmental aspects.
- Q3)** Mention the importance and role played by Magistrate under Section 133 of Cr.P.C. to protect environment with cases and exceptions if any there in.
- Q4)** Write a note on the following:
a) Industrial Development and environment.
b) Directive Principles of State and Environment Protection.
- Q5)** Sec. 3 of Environment protection Act, 1986 empowers the Central government to establish new authorities to deal with environmental protection. Analyze the role played by the government.
- Q6)** 'Coastal Regulation Zone Notification, 1991 is modified in the year 2011'. Explain the categories of CRZ and mention the changes made for the protection of fisherman under the new notification.
- Q7)** Answer the following:
a) Ozone depletion and international conventions to protect ozone layer.
b) Earth summit and environmental protection.

P.T.O.

- Q8)** Explain the provisions relating to various kinds of forest under the Indian Forest Act, 1927.
- Q9)** Critically examine the objectives, salient features and draw backs in enforcing the Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1974.
- Q10)** Answer the following:
- Wild life Protection Act and its importance.
 - Role of judiciary in protection of wild life.
- Q11)** 'Environmental Impact Assessment is a bridge between development and environment'. Explain in detail which model of Environmental Impact Assessment is followed in India.
- Q12)** Enumerate the powers of State Pollution Control Board under the Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1984.
- Q13)** Answer any two of the following: [2 × 3 = 6]
- Noise pollution.
 - Hunting.
 - Collection of sample under Water Act.
- Q14)** Answer any two of the following: [2 × 2.5 = 5]
- Public nuisance under IPC, 1860.
 - Global warming and its effects.
 - Riparian owner and environment protection.

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(Pages : 02)

20/4/11
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[Total No. of Questions : 14]

LL.B. (Hons) (Semester - VIII) Examination, April/May 2011

Land Laws

Duration : 3 Hours

Total Marks : 75

- Instructions :**
- 1) Answer any 4 Questions from each section.
 - 2) Question No. 7 and No. 14 are compulsory.
 - 3) Marks are indicated to the right

SECTION - I

[4 × 8 = 32]

- Q1) Define "rent" and explain Rights of Tenants holding land on date of liberation under Agricultural Tenancy Act, 1964?
- Q2) Explain the effect of "Tillers Day" on Agricultural Tenancy Act, 1964?
- Q3) How are proceedings initiated under the Agricultural Tenancy Act, 1964?
- Q4) Discuss the process of Mutation under Land Revenue Code.
- Q5) Elaborate on the provision for partition of a land holding under the Goa Land Revenue Code 1968?
- Q6) How can clerical errors be corrected in the record of rights and state the presumptive value of survey records?
- Q7) Short Notes Any 2 of the following [2 × 3 = 6]
 - a) Assessment of Land Revenue.
 - b) Removal of encroachments on land.
 - c) Sluice Gates.
 - d) Termination of tenancy by land lord.

SECTION - II

[4 × 8 = 32]

- Q8)** Discuss the obligation of the landlord and the tenant under the Goa Daman and Diu Building (Lease, Rent and Eviction) Control Act, 1968?
- Q9)** Which are the important authorities under the Rent Control Act, 1968?
- Q10)** Rent Tribunal to determine Fair Rent discuss the provisions under the Rent Control Act 1968?
- Q11)** Explain the grounds on which a tenant can be evicted under the Goa Daman and Diu Building (Lease, Rent and Eviction) Control Act, 1968?
- Q12)** Enumerate the grounds under which a Bhatkar can evict a Mundkar from the dwelling house?
- Q13)** What are the various rights a mundkar has on his dwelling house?
- Q14)** Write short notes on any 2: [2 × 2½ = 5]
- a) Right of landlord to recover possession of his premises.
 - b) Deposit of rent by tenant.
 - c) Mundkar Right to alienate.
 - d) Mundkar's right to repair, maintain and improve dwelling house.



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LL.B. (Hons.) Semester - VIII Examination, October 2010

ENVIRONMENTAL LAWS

Duration: 3 Hours

Total Marks: 75

Instructions: a) Answer any eight questions from Q. No. 1 to 12.
b) Question No. 13 and 14 are compulsory.

(8×8=64)

1. 'Environmental protection is not a new idea, its protection was available from ancient period'. Explain in detail how our nature is protected during ancient and historic era.
2. Judiciary interpreted the term life under Art. 21 of the constitution to include 'pollution free environment'. Analyze this with the help of judicial pronouncements.
3. Magistrate can issue conditional order under Section 133 of Cr.P.C. to remove public nuisance. Examine the role played by magistrate with appropriate cases.
4. Write a note on the following :
 - a) Natural causes and environmental degradation.
 - b) Directive principles of state and environment protection.
5. Environment Protection Act, 1986 is criticized as a 'barking dog that seldom bites'. Analyze this statement with pros and cons about this Act.
6. Coastal Regulation Zone Notification, 1991 as amended from time to time is a boon or bane for coastal state - Comment.
7. Answer the following :
 - a) Resolutions adopted during earth summit.
 - b) Stockholm conference and environment.
8. Explain the permitted and prohibited activities in relating to reserved forest and protected forest under the Indian Forest Act, 1927.
9. Examine the composition of State Pollution Control Board and criminal remedies to control air pollution under the Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1981.



P.T.O.



10. Answer the following :

- a) Role of judiciary under Wild Life Protection Act, 1972.
- b) Define hunting and mention when hunting is permitted.

11. Mention the various models of impact assessment. Elaborate in detail which model of environmental impact assessment is followed in India.

12. Explain the powers of State Pollution Control Board under the Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1974.

13. Answer **any two** of the following :

- a) Strict liability with exceptions
- b) Public trust doctrine
- c) Atmosphere and its importance.

14. Answer **any two** of the following :

- a) Concept of sustainable development
- b) Noise pollution and exceptions
- c) Indian Penal Code, 1860-water and air prevention.



2/4/10

TNY – 81

LL.B. (Hons.) Semester – VIII Examination, April 2010
ENVIRONMENTAL LAW

Duration : 3 Hours

Total Marks : 75

Instructions : a) Answer any eight questions from Q. No. 1 to 12.
b) Question No. 13 and 14 are compulsory.

(8×8=64)

1. Critically explain the features of Environment Protection Act, 1986 and highlight the role of Central Government in protecting environment under this Act.
2. Examine in brief various fundamental rights enshrined under our Indian Constitution to protect environment, with the help of decided cases.
3. Mention in brief various provisions available to protect environment under common law. Specify the recent doctrines evolved by the judiciary in this regard.
4. Answer the following :
 - a) Industrialisation and environmental pollution
 - b) Vehicular pollution and role of judiciary.
5. Discuss the composition and functions of State Water Board under Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1974.
6. Examine the importance and role played by the judiciary in protecting Forest cover with the help of judicial pronouncements.
7. Answer the following :
 - a) Sec. 133 of Cr. P.C. – Role of Magistrate to remove public nuisance
 - b) Important provisions under the Final Impact Assessment Notification.
8. Explain in detail the significance of the first global conference on environment at Stockholm and mention international conventions to protect ozone depletion.
9. Define the term Hunting and mention in brief various authorities established to prevent hunting under the Wild Life (Protection) Act, 1972 as amended.

P.T.O.



10. Answer the following :
- Authorities to control Air pollution under Air Act
 - Directive principles of state policy and environmental protection.
11. Critically analyze the importance given to environment during ancient and historic period.
12. Define the concept of coastal zone. Mention in detail guidelines laid down for construction of beach resorts in CRZ III category.
13. Answer **any two** of the following : (2×3=6)
- Soil erosion and control methods
 - Green Bench
 - Automobile.
14. Answer **any two** of the following : (2×2.5=5)
- Remedies under Common law and environment
 - Riparian owner and natural resources
 - Village Forest.



LL.B. (Hons.) (Semester – VIII) Examination, October 2009
ENVIRONMENTAL LAWS

Duration : 3 Hours

Total Marks : 75

Instructions : a) Answer any eight questions from Q. No. 1 to 12.

b) Question No. 13 and 14 are compulsory.

(8×8=64)

1. Critically examine the features of Environment Protection Act, 1986 and analyze the loopholes under this Act.
2. Briefly explain various constitutional; provisions relation to environment under Part III of the Indian Constitution, with decided cases.
3. 'Oldest remedy against environmental protection is available under common law'. Mention the various provisions and remedies incorporated by the court from time to time.
4. Answer the following :
 - a) Population growth and environmental pollution
 - b) Noise pollution and role of judiciary.
5. Enumerate the composition, disqualifications and functions of Central Water Board under Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1974.
6. Examine the importance and role played by the judiciary in protecting the wildlife and wild life articles with the help of judicial pronouncements.
7. Answer the following :
 - a) Sec. 133 of Cr.P.C. and Environmental Protection
 - b) Remedy relating to water and air pollution – Indian Penal Code, 1860.
8. Explain in brief the resolutions made, significance of Earth Summit and mention various conventions adopted at Rio.



9. Define the term forest and mention in brief various kinds of forests recognized under the Indian Forest Act, 1927.
10. Answer the following :
- a) Authorities to control air pollution under Air Act
- b) Civil and Criminal remedies under Air Act, 1984.
11. 'Environmental protection is a old concept in Indian Jurisprudence'. Critically analyze the importance given to environment during ancient and historic period in India.
12. 'Construction of beach resorts and restaurants for temporary visitors is permitted in CRZ III category'. Mention in detail guidelines laid down for such construction as per the CRZ Notification 1991.
13. Answer **any two** of the following : (2×3=6)
- a) Green Bench
- b) Natural causes for pollution
- c) Automobile
14. Answer **any two** of the following : (2×2.5=5)
- a) Hunting
- b) Sustainable development
- c) Euro II norms.

LL.B. (Hons.) (Semester – VIII) Examination, 2008
ENVIRONMENTAL LAWS

Duration : 3 Hours

Total Marks : 75

Instructions : a) Answer any eight questions from Q. No. 1 to 12.

b) Question No. 13 and 14 are compulsory.

(8×8=64)

1. Mention in brief various causes for environmental pollution and state the remedies to abet such pollution.
2. Right to life under Art. 21 of the Constitution includes 'pollution free environment'. Analyze this with the help of court judgments.
3. Section 133 of Cr. P.C. provides remedy for public nuisance, does it protect environment ? If so justify your answer with cases.
4. Write a note on the following :
 - a) Ancient period and environmental protection
 - b) Directive principles of State and Environmental Protection.
5. Environment Protection Act, 1986 is criticized as a 'snake without venom'. Do you agree ? Analyze this statement with reasons.
6. Coastal Regulation Zone Notification, 1991 as amended from time to time is a boon for coastal state comment.
7. Answer the following :
 - a) Resolutions adopted during Stockholm Conference
 - b) Rio declaration and environment protection.
8. Explain the provisions relating to Reserved forest and Protected forest under the Indian Forest Act, 1927.
9. Critically examine the composition of State Pollution Control Board and civil remedies to control water pollution under the Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1974.



10. Answer the following :
- Importance of Wildlife Protection Act
 - Define hunting and mention when hunting is permitted.
11. Mention the various models of Impact Assessment. Elaborate in detail which model of Environmental Impact Assessment is followed in India.
12. Explain the powers of State Pollution Control Board under the Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1984.
13. Answer **any two** of the following : (2×3=6)
- Absolute liability
 - Automobile
 - Ozone depletion.
14. Answer **any two** of the following : (2×2.5=5)
- Public trust doctrine
 - Noise pollution
 - Riparian owner and environment protection.
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LL.B. (Hons.) (Semester - VIII) Examination, April 2008
ENVIRONMENTAL LAWS

Duration : 3 Hours

Total Marks : 75

Instructions: a) Answer any eight questions from Q. No. 1 to 12.

b) Question No. 13 and 14 are compulsory.

1. Define the concept environment and critically examine the features of Environment Protection Act, 1986. (8×8=64)
2. Briefly explain various environmental aspects in relation to Part III of the Indian Constitution, with the help of decided cases.
3. What are the remedies available to environmental victims provided by the court from time to time under common law ?
4. Answer the following :
 - a) Natural causes for pollution
 - b) Noise pollution
5. Discuss the composition and functions of Central Water Board under Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1974.
6. Examine the importance and role played by the judiciary in protecting the wildlife and wild life articles with the help of judicial pronouncements.
7. Answer the following :
 - a) Sec. 133 of Cr. P.C. and Environmental Protection
 - b) Kinds of Environmental Impact Assessment
8. Explain in detail the significance of Earth Summit held in Rio and mention various conventions adopted.
9. Define the term timber and mention in brief various kinds of forests recognized under the Indian Forest Act, 1927.



10. Answer the following :
- Authorities to control Air pollution under Air Act
 - Directive Principles of State Policy and environment
11. Critically analyze the importance given to environment during ancient and historic period.
12. Define coastal zone. Mention in detail guidelines laid down for construction of beach resorts in CRZ III category.
13. Answer **any two** of the following : (2×3=6)
- Global warming
 - Sustainable development
 - Automobile
14. Answer **any two** of the following : (2×2.5=5)
- Polluter pay principles
 - Green Bench
 - Hunting

LL.B. (Hons.) Sem. - VIII Examination, 2003
ENVIRONMENTAL LAW

Duration: 3 Hours

Total Marks: 75

SECTION - I

Answer any four from Question No. 1 to 6. Question No. 7 is compulsory. (4×8 = 32)

1. Mention in detail various changes introduced under the Indian Constitution to protect the environment after the 42nd constitution amendment.
2. Statutory protection of environment was recognised during 1860 under the Penal Code. Discuss the criminal provisions there in.
3. "The Sea Coast and beaches are gifts of the nature of mankind". Discuss this statement in the light of CRZ notification, 1991 for the protection of coasted area with court judgements.
4. Explain the following:
 - a) Right to livelihood and environmental protection
 - b) Mandatory model of impact assessment.
5. Explain the following:
 - a) Strict liability and absolute liability.
 - b) Development of environmental protection -historic era.
6. Examine the important international convention to protect the environmental pollution.
7. Write short note on any two: (2×3 = 6)
 - a) Define Environment
 - b) Atmosphere
 - c) Noise pollution.

SECTION - II

Answer any four from question No 8 to 13. Question No. 14 is compulsory. (4×8 = 32)

8. To what extent Water Act, 1974 is important in the prevention and control of water pollution? Discuss.
9. Discuss the various function and power of pollution control Boards established under the Air Act, 1981.

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10. Explain the following:
 - a) Important features of Environment Protection Act, 1986.
 - b) National environmental appellate authority.
 11. What are the different kinds of forest as laid down under the Indian Forest Act, 1927? Discuss.
 12. Explain the following:
 - a) Scope of Wildlife Protection Act, 1972.
 - b) Central Zoo Authority.
 13. Define sustainable development. Discuss the important features of sustainable development with case law?
 14. Write short note on **any two**: (2×2½ = 5)
 - a) Global warming
 - b) Eco-system.
 - c) Substances responsible for ozone depletion.
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